



## Study Guide - Probability Preliminary Exam

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### Faculty Administration

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### Topics

- **Basic Concepts:** sample space, independence, conditional probability, union and intersection, Bayes rule, expected value and variance.
- **Discrete Random Variables:** Bernoulli, Binomial, Geometric, Negative Binomial, Hypergeometric, and Poisson
- **Continuous Random Variables:** Generic pdf and cdf, Uniform, Normal, Exponential, Erlang and Weibull.
- **Two Dimensional Random Variables:** joint, marginal and conditional - discrete and continuous
- **Other:**
  - Poisson Process and relationship to exponential distribution: (**see handout**)
  - Conditional expectation: for example,  $E(X|X > X_0)$  or  $E(X|Y = Y_0)$
  - Sampling distributions based on the Normal
  - Central Limit Theorem, Sum of Random Variables and Law of Large numbers
  - Poisson and Normal approximations to Binomial
  - Mixed distributions (probability mass at specific value and continuous everywhere else)
  - Function of Random Variable(s): expected value and probability distribution
  - Moment Generating Functions

### Suggested Textbooks

- Mendenhall and Sincich: Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences: with student solutions manual: Chapters 2-7
- Hines and Montgomery: Probability and Statistics in Engineering and Management Science: Chapters 2-8
- Most probability textbooks which emphasize applications

### Exam Rules

- Open book, no notes